

Dr James  
1675

January 14<sup>th</sup>

333 Pine st

Dated March 9. 1839

Dissertation

at

Seropula

By Charles Greenfield:

Pennsylvania

for a Degree of  
Doctor of Medicine.

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*Scrofula from Scrofa & Riga*

It is also called Kings-Evil because Edward the confessor and other succeeding kings of England pretended to cure it by the touch. It generally makes its appearance at an early period of life, usually from the third to the seventh year, very seldom after puberty, though puberty does not exempt a person from an attack, when a predisposition exists. But those which are most generally the victims of the disease, and are most susceptible of it, are children of lax fibres, placid habit, smooth skin, fair, and rosy, cheeks, thick upper lip, eyes of a light grey or blue colour, the belly, swollen and prominent, eyelids droop unnaturally, head large and protuberant. It is thought to be hereditary and always attacks those a family who most resemble

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the diseased parent; it is something peculiar in this disease, that it will let one generation pass unmolested and attack the succeeding, with as much malignity as those from whom it was first entailed. A Rachitic diathesis may also be a predisposing cause. Exciting Causes. In latitude 45° to 60° is the climate in which the disease generally exists; great vicissitudes of weather or temperature, when the inclemency of the weather is of long duration; sleeping in wet clothes, damp and crowded places, bad indigestible food, not having sufficient nourishment, a sedentary mode of living, want of sufficient clothing, bodily fatigues, impure water, and in short any thing which tends to deprave or debilitate the system; more particularly the

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digestive apparatus: will be found adequate to excite a predisposition to *Scofula*. *Pathology.* Dr Cullen supposed the disease to depend upon a peculiar constitution of the lymphatic system. But it is now generally conceded that it depends mainly upon a disordered condition of the whole digestive apparatus, subservient to the processes of digestion, assimilation, and nutrition. Commencing in the stomach, thence extending to the mesenteric glands, progressing to the lymphatics, which ultimately become prominently affected by inflammation. It injures its exacerbations with the period of the seasons, making its first appearance in the latter part of winter continuing through the spring, and gradually subsiding in the summer, and breaking out the ensuing spring to follow the same course.

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The first appearance we have of the disease is small spherical tumours situated under the skin; without pain, or unnatural heat or colour; they make their appearance behind the ears, under the chin, affecting the lymphatic glands; very soon by the salivary glands untill far advanced. The worst form is that in which the joints become affected, and we have deep excruciating pain, increased by walking; though they generally in those situations form a hard mass encircling the joints, impeding, and sometimes interrupting motion entirely. At other times the disease is transferred to the internal organs, producing Morbus R. After some time has elapsed sometimes two or three years, at other times only a few months the tumours become more elevated and

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and the people were very kind to us  
and we often had a good time at their  
home. We also made many excursions  
in our vehicle, and visited many  
of the larger and smaller towns in the  
vicinity. The weather was very  
fine and we had a good time.  
On the 20th we started  
on our return trip. We had  
arranged with the manager of the  
station to have a car ready for us  
when we got there.

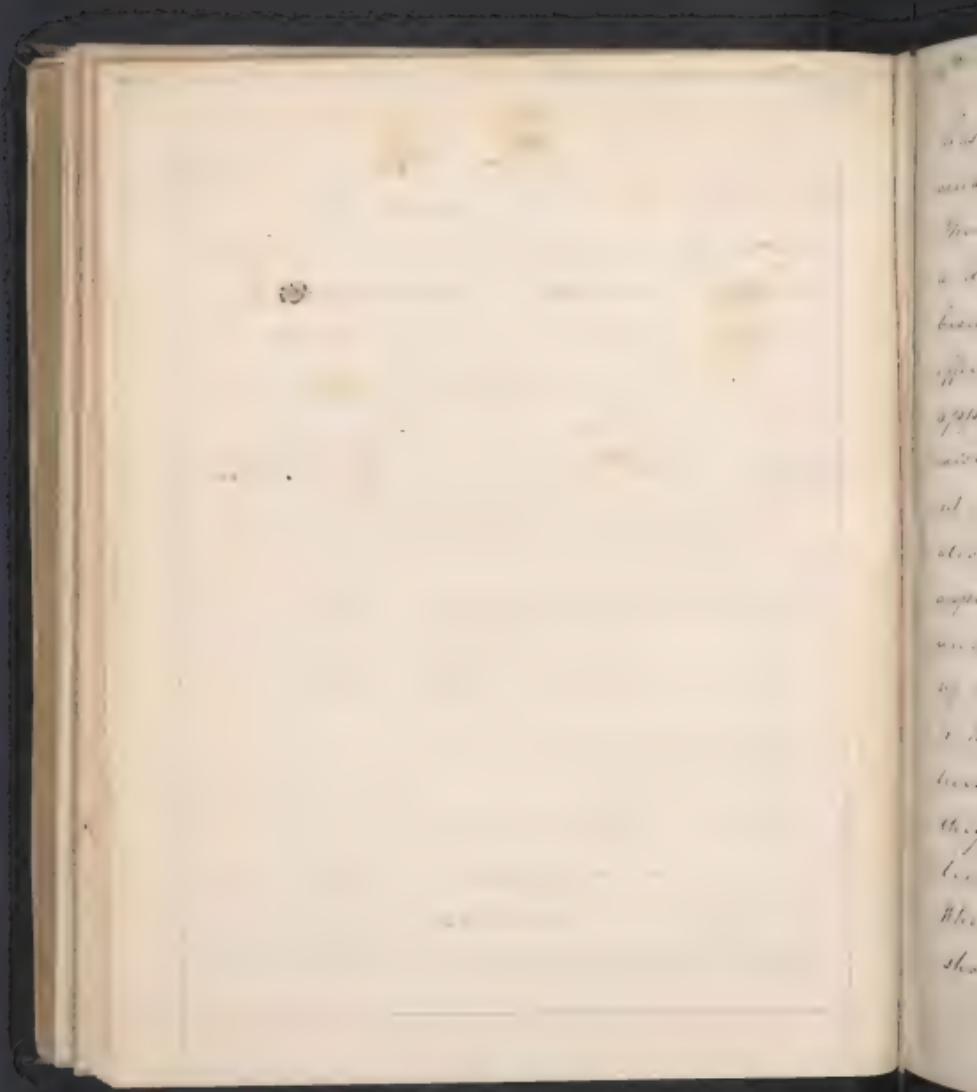
We took a train from  
the station and had a good  
time. We met many old friends  
and old acquaintances. We had a  
good time and enjoyed ourselves.



cartilages, ligaments and even the bones become affected, and the whole system is deranged with its peculiar excitement. This is, and will be, sufficient and prove fatal. In dissections we find many of the viscera in a morbid state, the glands of the mesentery are tumefied, and ulcerated. The malady may be divided into two stages. 1st When we have no tumours, but when we have evidence of a venomous disposition. 2nd When tumours, or ulcers, make their appearance which require a particular treatment. The first stage requires only preventative means, and may be afforded by removing the patient from the cause, clothing being warm and comfortable; exercise being taken every day, though not sufficient to fatigue themselves, the alimentary canal may be evacuated, by Emollient, though

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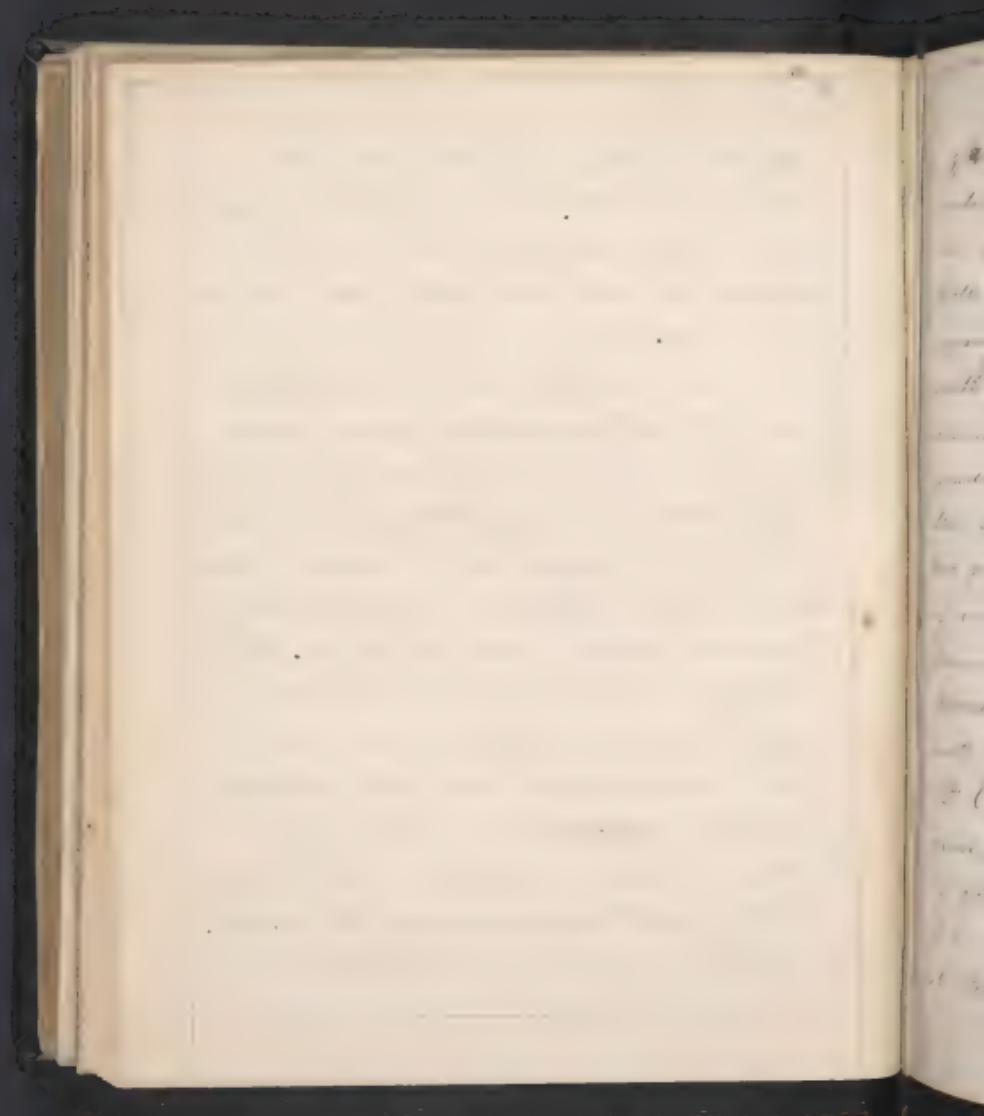
Cathartics are preferred, they may be given every 3 or 4 days; we generally find the stools of a clayey colour; and hence calomel alone, or combined with Rhubarb, followed by vegetable bitters, Chalybeates, and likewise the warm, and cold bath. The second stage must be treated both general, and local. Bleeding is sometimes demanded by the state of the tumours, which are always more painful; Mercury may be used as an alterative, in 90 grain doses two or three times a day, for several weeks it is found to be very efficacious, but when it is used so as to irritate it is evidently pernicious. Medicines of the emetic tribe have been used and many with success, among which are the Cicuta, Datura stramonium, Hyoscyamus & Hemlock



has been used both internally and externally for discharging obstinate tumours. The expressed juice of the *Lesfilago*, or a decoction of the dried leaves has been used, and 'tis said with very good effect. When tumours first make their appearance we should endeavor to dislodge them, and thus save the patient much unnecessary pain. The applications used for this purpose are cold applications, Mercurial fictions, blisters; and a very good application is made by mixing Tartar Crucic, with Sweet oil & Hogs lard; but those should all be used in the incipient stage, before they swell and become large, and a tendency to suppuration is seen. When they have advanced thus far we should assist in their maturation —

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by washing the parts with salt water or  
spirits, but as it is known it cannot  
be done by poultices &c. they may be  
opened by a lancet when thus brought  
to a point. sometimes the disease is con-  
nected with sebility evacuation is at this  
junction ulcers have been used  
but they have shared the fate of  
most other remedies. Opium has been  
used at this stage when much irra-  
bility exists. As likewise Sarsaparilla  
Mignon, Tiscon diet drink &c. When  
ulcers have formed, mild applications  
may be used. as cold water, salt and  
water, hot water with the addition  
of a little laudanum. when of a  
more malignant character more stim-  
ulating applications may be used  
a solution of zinc in proportion of



Half a jij of water, and precipitate, blue  
vitriol, diluted acids, bismuthous. (I tried  
in one case the Argentum Nitratum  
both internally and externally, after  
many other things had failed; and  
with decided benefit; internally I  
commenced with  $\frac{1}{2}$  grain doses, increasing,  
gradually to 8 grains, and externally, to  
the ulcer in solution, formed by taking  
two grains of Nitrate Silver, and one ounce  
of water with the addition of a little  
brandy, this patient had been using  
Givains Panacea for a long time but  
without any benefit whatever.)

F Chapman has used the nitric  
acid with unequivocal success, in doses  
of from  $\frac{1}{2}$  to  $\frac{1}{4}$  jij daily; he relates the case  
of a lady treated in this manner, and  
at the same time, washing the ulcer

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with the same: and which termina-  
ted favourable in a few weeks: many  
have abandoned the acids and begne-  
athed to them the same fate as nearly  
all other remedies; Dr Chapman ascribes  
it to their giving them in too limited  
doses. Tonics of every description should  
be used during the complaint, particula-  
rly those of Iron &c. Vegetables alone, or combined  
with Chalybeates may be made use of  
with decided advantage. To the foregoing  
we must not neglect a nourishing  
diet and which should consist prin-  
cipally of white meats; and other nouris-  
hing, but easily digestible food. to give  
vigour and tone to the system is the  
only, mode of counteracting a  
Scrofulous Susthesis.

20 Feb: 1855

